



## Study of Sex Ration in Hissar District in Haryana

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**Introduction :** According to census sex ratio is defined as the ratio of female over per thousand males. It is very vital statistics of any census report, because on this statistics whole of family planning and other applied planning of any country or state is depended. It is also an important socio-economic bearing. It is also a social indicator of the equity prevailing between males and females at a given points of time. The Sex –Ratio in Hisar district continuous to be of grave concern as it has declined from 871 female per thousand male in 1951 to 853 female per thousand male in 2001.



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Hisar district has its population 1129711 when we are bifurcate this figure in males and female then its as follow 520046 women is 609665 men. It simply means there is 853 women behind 1000 men in the district as per 2001. As compare to this sex ratio in 1991 was also 853

### Sex Ratio in Hisar District, 1951-2001 :

CENSUS YEAR	SEX RATIO
1951	871
1961	866
1971	859
1981	859
1991	853
2001	853

### Sex Ratio : Total Population & Child Population(0-6), Blockwise in Hisar District

BLOCK	SEX RATIO OF TOTAL POPULATION	SEX RATIO OF CHILD POPULATION(0-6)
Adampur	869	824
Agroha	874	854
Hansi-1	858	834



Hansi-2	848	849
Uklana	851	823
Narnaund	851	815
Hisar-1	806	829
Hisar-2	871	848
Barwala	871	848
Total	853	838

The sex ratio of Block Agroha is the highest and Block Hisar-1 is lowest. While the sex ratio in child population(0-6) Block Agroha is the highest and Block Narnaund is lowest. Average sex ratio of total population 852, highest Agroha (874) and lowest hisar-1 (806). Average sex ratio of child population 839 Highest Barwala (866) and lowest Narnaund (815)

#### Sex Ratio According To Religion In Hisar District

RELIGION COMMUNITIES	SEX RATIO
ALL RELIGION	853
HINDUS	851
MUSLIMS	801
CHRISTIANS	997
SIKHS	850
BUDDHISTS	897
JAINS	894
OTHERS	356
RELIGION NOT STATED	824

#### Sex ratio and Literacy Rate In District Hisar

Block	Total Sex ratio	Male Literacy Rate	Female Literary Rate
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Adampur	869	76.2	46.7
Agroha	874	69.9	41.2
Hansi-1	858	73.3	44.2
Hansi-2	848	75.5	46.6
Uklana	851	69.1	41.3
Narnaund	851	71.9	43.0
Hisar-1	806	77.2	49.5
Hisar-2	871	74.9	45.1
Barwala	871	69.9	40.2
Total	853	73.5	44.5

**Conclusion :** The study brings some interesting conclusions. Hisar –I block has higher literacy rate but there is low sex ratio. After all sex ratio of Hisar is low. Some reasons are behind it like some preferences and patriarchal norms are very strong here. The state Govt. & all other planning agencies are working hard to minimize the sex gap of population. Govt. of Haryana should give more grants to NGOs to work in this field.

Particularly in Haryana where Govt. claimed that by its pro women a programmer like Apni beti Apna dhan, Devi rupak Yagna & enforcement of PNDT act has minimize the declining of women in the district wide. Effect of religion is also found in the sex ratio. Muslim population has low sex ratio in comparison of other religion. Govt. should starts some extra effort to raise Muslim sex ratio.

#### **References :**

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